

# **Faculty of Life Sciences**

## **Module Handbook**

### **Master of Public Health**

# **Module Handbook**

## **Master of Public Health**

Specifying the subject-specific examination and study regulations  
for the Master of Public Health degree course published on  
XX.XX.2020

**Faculty of Life Sciences**  
**Department of Health Sciences**

**Version: 04.05.2020**

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## Table of content

<b>Master of Public Health</b> .....	4
<b>Study Overview</b> .....	5
<b>Assessments: types and forms of assessment</b> .....	6
<b>Assessments regulations</b> .....	6
<b>Master of Public Health Modules</b> .....	7
Public Health Principles .....	7
Statistical Methods .....	10
Epidemiology .....	12
Qualitative Research Methods and Ethics .....	15
Evidence Based Public Health .....	18
Environmental and Occupational Health .....	21
Health Promotion and Prevention .....	24
Leadership and Program Planning .....	27
Health Policy and Management .....	30
Health Economics.....	33
Master Thesis .....	36
<b>Overview of modules and obligatory subjects</b> .....	38
<b>Lecturers</b> .....	39

## **Master of Public Health**

Well-trained health professionals are needed to meet the growing demand within the changing field of public health nationally and internationally. The target group of the postgraduate degree program Master of Public Health are professionals seeking scientific knowledge, evidence-based practice, empirical research and implementation skills to design and improve public health policies and practice at regional, national and global levels.

The regular study period of the Master of Public Health program is three semesters that are organised into two parts. Firstly, 10 modules over two semesters focus on the determinants of health and major health problems in a global and interdisciplinary perspective (60 CP). In the second part, the master thesis provides the opportunity to pursue a relevant public health topic of individual interest over one semester (30 CP).

The Master of Public Health students acquire the ability to deal with the conditions for health and the management of illness rooted in the natural, technical and social environment of human beings. The students know the essential factors that influence the health situation of a population, as well as the decisive role of the health care system, the supply structures, the financing of health care services, political and social conditions and also the health behaviour of the population. The students will be enabled to develop approaches to solutions for improving the overall health situation in society.

## Study Overview

First part of study	<p style="text-align: center;"> <b>Public Health Principles</b>  <b>Statistical Methods</b>  <b>Epidemiology</b>  <b>Qualitative Research Methods and Ethics</b>  <b>Evidence Based Public Health</b> </p>	1 <sup>st</sup> semester
	<p style="text-align: center;"> <b>Environmental and Occupational Health</b>  <b>Health Promotion and Prevention</b>  <b>Leadership and Program Planning</b>  <b>Health Policy and Management</b>  <b>Health Economics</b> </p>	2 <sup>nd</sup> semester
Second part of study	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Master Thesis</b></p>	3 <sup>rd</sup> semester

**Please note:** This table shows an example of the sequence of modules for the start of the study programme in the summer semester. The order is inverse when starting the program in the winter semester.

## **Assessments: types and forms of assessment**

### **Written examination**

A written examination is completed under supervision. Students must complete the set questions on their own, either without the use of study aids or with the use of specified study aids only. Written examinations last at least 60 and no longer than 240 minutes.

### **Paper**

A paper is a presentation lasting between 15 and 45 minutes on the basis of written preparation by the student. A paper is followed by a discussion led by the student or tutor. Papers should not be read out from detailed notes; students should be able to speak spontaneously. Digital or hard copies of any presentations and graphics used are to be submitted to the examiner. The detailed written paper to be submitted to the examiner should summarise the key findings and conclusions.

### **Exercise slip**

An exercise slip is awarded once a student has successfully solved the written theory tasks set by the examiner and has demonstrated his or her knowledge of the subject in a colloquium or paper. Colloquia last at least 15 and no more than 45 minutes. The written work must be submitted by a deadline set by the examiner; the latest deadline is the end of the semester in which the class type in question (exercise) was taken.

### **Portfolio examination**

The portfolio examination is a special type of assessment consisting of a maximum of three different types of examination, such as a written examination, exercises during the semester and an oral examination. The workload and technical difficulty of the portfolio examination may not exceed the scope of other examination forms. The weighting of the individual examination components is set by the lecturers. According to their weighting, the individual examination components result in an overall mark for the respective portfolio examination.

## **Assessments regulations**

Generally, modules are assessed every semester. The exam can be repeated twice. According to §23 (5) APSO-INGI students who failed their third written module exam can apply for an oral exam. This is limited to three times per study course and one time for each module.

If a student cannot participate in an exam due to illness or if an exam has been failed, a repetition of the exam is possible at the end of the following semester.

Oral re-examination can be applied for at the professor responsible for the module.

## Master of Public Health Modules

Degree Program Master of Public Health	
Public Health Principles	
<b>Module number</b>	1
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Amena Almes Ahmad
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester/ every semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• discuss basic definitions, models and concepts of health and disease and their practical implications;</li> <li>• describe the principal population-based approaches to health and distinguish them from individual-based approaches;</li> <li>• identify major public health trends and challenges; and</li> <li>• understand the influence of the social, economic and political context on shaping public health.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• view population health issues through a public health lens;</li> <li>• appraise public health activities in different social, regional, cultural and systemic contexts applying the public health action cycle; and</li> <li>• critically reflect upon health issues at global, national and community level.</li> </ul> <p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• indulge actively in the learning process;</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• participate in group discussions on international public health topics and share information and experiences from the context of the participants national/regional background;</li> <li>• collaborate equally and effectively with students from other professions, regions and cultures in group activities;</li> <li>• prepare and present information on public health issues to the group; and</li> <li>• apply interactive and engaging presentation techniques.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• be sensitive to underlying determinants and drivers of population health;</li> <li>• identify public health problems at an early stage and develop solutions with a preventive focus at group/population level;</li> <li>• acknowledge the differences in population groups with respect to culture, gender, age, religion, occupational, educational or socio-economic background and consequently the need for targeted solutions; and</li> <li>• identify the relationship between public health and other professions (inter-professionalism).</li> </ul>
<p><b>Content of the module</b></p>	<p><b>Introduction to Public Health</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historic evolution and distinguishing features of public, population and individual health</li> <li>• Determinants of the health of individuals, groups and populations</li> <li>• Major strategies and approaches to public health, including universal health coverage, elements and functions of health system and roles of principal public health stakeholders in global health</li> <li>• Achievements and challenges of public health and trends of population health with reference to student's backgrounds</li> </ul> <p><b>Contemporary Public Health Issues</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Global context of public health, including epidemiological transition, and disease burden</li> <li>• Major trends and drivers of population health including demography, social and economic structures, equity, health policy and politics</li> <li>• Population groups with elevated health risks</li> <li>• Case studies on the health workforce</li> </ul>
<p><b>Applicability of the module</b></p>	<p>This module provides the foundation for further modules of the course of Public Health, e.g. Evidence Based Public Health, Health Promotion and Prevention, Environmental and Occupational Health etc.</p>
<p><b>Requirements for the award of credit points</b> <b>(Study and exam requirements)</b></p>	<p>Regular examination type for module testing: Paper (graded); further possible examination type: Portfolio examination</p>



	Where more than one possible examination type is used in the module, the examination type to be used is to be made known by the responsible lecturer at the start of the course.
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	Introduction to Public Health Contemporary Health Issues
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, group work, excursion)
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Merson, M. H., Black, R. E., &amp; Mills, A. J. (2011). Global health. Jones &amp; Bartlett Publishers.</p> <p>Carrin, G., Buse, K., Heggenhougen, K., &amp; Quah, S. R. (Eds.). (2010). Health systems policy, finance, and organization. Academic Press</p> <p>Guest, C., Ricciardi, W., Kawachi, I., &amp; Lang, I. (Eds.). (2013). Oxford handbook of public health practice. OUP Oxford.</p> <p>Rosen, G. (2015). A history of public health. JHU Press.</p> <p>Baum, F. (2016). The new public health (No. Ed. 4). Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Marmot, M., &amp; Wilkinson, R. (Eds.). (2005). Social determinants of health. OUP Oxford.</p> <p>Beaglehole, R., &amp; Bonita, R. (Eds.). (2009). Global public health: a new era. Oxford University Press.</p>

Degree Program Master of Public Health	
Statistical Methods	
Module number	2
Module coordinator/ person responsible	Prof. Dr. Ralf Reintjes
Duration of the module / semester / frequency	One semester/ 1 <sup>st</sup> semester/ every summer semester
Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)	6 CP / 4 SHW
Workload	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
Type of module	Obligatory module
Module prerequisites Requirements for participation / previous knowledge	None
Teaching language	English
Competencies gained / Learning Outcome	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand major definitions of statistics as a science and basic statistical concepts; and</li> <li>• explain the central role of sampling variability in statistical inference.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• run univariate and bivariate analysis;</li> <li>• create tables and charts;</li> <li>• use computer-based statistical programs; and</li> <li>• relate own results and statistical results from the literature to each other.</li> </ul> <p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• think and analyse critically;</li> <li>• find, evaluate and use relevant information; and</li> <li>• solve problems.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b> The students are able to...</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• apply statistical reasoning and methods to address, analyse, and solve problems in public health.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Basic Statistics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Major definitions of statistics as a science</li> <li>• Basic statistical concepts such as frequencies, distributions, uni- and bivariate analysis, confidence interval, significance, statistical test, correlation</li> <li>• Parametric vs. non-parametric statistical tests</li> <li>• Introduction into a Computer based statistical program</li> </ul> <p><b>Biostatistics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sample size and power calculation</li> <li>• Introduction into regression analysis</li> <li>• Survival analysis (e.g. Cox regression, Kaplan Meier)</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	This module provides the foundation for further modules of the course of Public Health, e.g. Epidemiology and Evidence Based Public Health.
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	Regular examination type for module testing: Written examination (graded)
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	Basis Statistics Biostatistics
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study case scenario, computer practice)
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Field, A. (2017). Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics: North American edition. Sage.</p> <p>Privitera, G. J. (2018). Research methods for the behavioral sciences. Sage Publications.</p> <p>Cohen, J., Cohen, P., West, S. G., &amp; Aiken, L. S. (2013). Applied multiple regression/correlation analysis for the behavioral sciences. Routledge.</p>

<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Epidemiology</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	3
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. Ralf Reintjes
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 1 <sup>st</sup> semester/ every summer semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b></p> <p>The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand all relevant quantitative study designs and their explanatory power;</li> <li>• explain the epidemiological principles of screening, and calculate and interpret measures of validity and performance of screening tests;</li> <li>• describe the basic principles in infectious disease transmission and surveillance systems used for health protection; and</li> <li>• describe the major non-communicable diseases and major components of their aetiology.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b></p> <p>The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• calculate and interpret measures of disease frequency, association and impact and interpret commonly used summary measures of population health;</li> <li>• recognise confounding, selection bias and information bias in epidemiological studies and discuss means to minimise their effects; and</li> <li>• use routinely collected data to describe the patterns of a disease in the community.</li> </ul>

	<p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>organize working groups;</li> <li>discuss a public health topic in a saturated way; and</li> <li>present epidemiological results in written form.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>perform basic critical appraisals of randomised controlled trials, cohort studies and case-control studies; and</li> <li>conduct an epidemiological study, including writing a study protocol, conducting data management, reporting and presenting the results and recommending evidence-based interventions to decision makers.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Content of the module</b></p>	<p><b>Basic Epidemiology</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>History and major definitions of epidemiology as a science</li> <li>Concepts, terms, theories and methodologies, such as ecologic, cross sectional, case control, cohort, randomized controlled trial or intervention study designs</li> <li>Measures of association and impact</li> <li>Introduction into sources of error in study designs (bias, confounding) and strategies to avoid them</li> </ul> <p><b>Epidemiology for Public Health Practice</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Overview of non-communicable diseases</li> <li>The principles, main content, validity and applications of standardised data collection instruments for measuring health outcomes, e.g. KAP, QOL, SF36, GHQ, FINBALT</li> <li>Major national and international population survey and surveillance systems and the application of their results</li> <li></li> </ul>
<p><b>Applicability of the module</b></p>	<p>The module provides basic concepts and methods of epidemiology and establishes the background for its application (Health Promotion and Prevention, Occupational and environmental health). Additionally, the module sets the basis for the understanding and evaluation of evidence-based measures in the health field (Evidence Based Public Health).</p>
<p><b>Requirements for the award of credit points</b> <b>(Study and exam requirements)</b></p>	<p>Regular examination type for module testing: Paper (graded); further possible examination type: Portfolio examination</p> <p>Where more than one possible examination type is used in the module, the examination type to be used is to be made known by the responsible lecturer at the start of the course.</p>
<p><b>Corresponding courses</b></p>	<p>Basic Epidemiology Epidemiology for Public Health Practice</p>
<p><b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b></p>	<p>Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study , case scenario, computer practice)</p>

<p><b>Literature</b></p>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Celentano, David &amp; Szklo Moyses. (2018). Gordis Epidemiology. Amsterdam: Elsevier.</p> <p>Rothmann, Kenneth J., Greenland, Sander &amp; Lash Timothy L. (2014) Modern Epidemiology. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer Lippincott.</p> <p>Webb, Penepole, Bain, Chris &amp; Page Andrew. (2019) Essential Epidemiology: An Introduction for Students and Health Professionals. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</p> <p>Haveman-Nies, Annemien &amp; Van Oers, J.A.M. (Ed.) (2017) Epidemiology in Public Health practice. Wageningen: Wageningen Academic Publishers.</p> <p>Bouter et al. (2018). Textbook of Epidemiology. Springer Nature.</p> <p>Hawker et al. Communicable Disease Control and Health Protection Handbook. 4th ed. Wiley 2019</p> <p>Selected recent research articles from scientific journals</p>
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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Qualitative Research Methods and Ethics</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	4
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. Zita Schillmöller
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 1st semester/ every summer semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites</b> <b>Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b></p> <p>The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify main approaches to, and concepts of, qualitative methods;</li> <li>• explain main methodologies, data collection methods and methods of analysis frequently used in public health practice;</li> <li>• recognise significant aspects of the history of ethics, including historical examples of misuse of public health principles for political purpose; and</li> <li>• reflect major ethical theories and concepts relevant for public health.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b></p> <p>The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• develop, plan and implement a qualitative research study;</li> <li>• apply methods to assure the validity of qualitative research;</li> <li>• implement good ethical practice, including aspects of data handling, confidentiality, informed consent, security, privacy and disclosure; and</li> <li>• identify ethical aspects of concrete public health interventions, strategies and policies.</li> </ul>

	<p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• apply project management methods to implement a research study; and</li> <li>• critically discuss ethical issues regarding public health (research) considering different points of view.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• present and justify a research approach in a transparent form; and</li> <li>• reflect on own ethical and moral foundations and beliefs and that of other people.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Qualitative Public Health Research</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Principles of qualitative research</li> <li>• Strength and weaknesses of different qualitative methodology</li> <li>• Qualitative research methods, e.g. individual interviews, focus groups, participatory methods</li> <li>• Sampling strategies</li> <li>• Types of analysis</li> </ul> <p><b>Public Health Ethics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethical principles and theories of public health, e.g. utilitarianism, egalitarianism, paternalism, autonomy, non-discrimination, human rights</li> <li>• Ethical challenges on micro, meso and macro level</li> <li>• Case studies in health care, bioethics etc.</li> <li>• Ethical implications of public health research</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	<p>The module focuses on ethical concepts that are of relevance for research and practice in the field of public health. In addition, the understanding of qualitative research methods is essential for the assessment of evidence-based measures (Evidence Based Public Health).</p>
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	<p>Regular examination type for module testing: Portfolio examination (graded)</p>
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	<p>Qualitative Public Health Research Public Health Ethics</p>
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	<p>Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, discussion, group work, case study, excursion)</p>
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Howitt, Dennis. (2019). Introduction to Qualitative Methods in Psychology. Prentice Hall Harlow.</p>



	<p>Creswell, J. W., &amp; Poth, C. N. (2016). <i>Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches</i>. Sage publications.</p> <p>Mastroianni, Anna C, Jeffrey P Kahn, and Nancy E Kass. (2019). <i>The Oxford Handbook of Public Health Ethics</i>. Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Bayer, R, Lawrence, OG &amp; Jennings, B (eds.) (2007). <i>Public Health ethics. Theory, policy, and practice</i>, Oxford University Press, New York.</p> <p>Bradley, P &amp; Burls A (eds.) (2000). <i>Ethics in public and community health</i>, Routledge, London.</p> <p>Dawson, A (ed.) (2011). <i>Public Health Ethics. Key Concepts and Issues in Policy and Practice</i>, Cambridge University Press, New York.</p> <p>Harris, DM (2011). <i>Ethics in Health Services and Policy: A Global Approach</i>, Jossey-Bass, San Francisco.</p>
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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Evidence Based Public Health</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	5
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. Zita Schillmöller
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 1st semester/ every summer semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites</b> <b>Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• appreciate the epistemology of research and its influence on the methodological choices in the public health research practice;</li> <li>• define evidence-based medicine, evidence-based practice and outline unique characteristics of evidence-based public health (EBPH);</li> <li>• describe the EBPH Framework; and</li> <li>• outline a literature search strategy involving the most important literature data bases.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• assess which research question and in which context require the application of a specific research method;</li> <li>• appraise available evidence for design flaws and sound conclusion using critical appraisal tools;</li> <li>• apply key concepts to searching and evaluating the public health literature;</li> <li>• identify resources that support best evidence research and practice; and</li> <li>• conduct a (systematic) literature review.</li> </ul>

	<p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>critically discuss EBPH concept and its implication for practice;</li> <li>apply peer review methods to critically reflect on the research process; and</li> <li>present the literature review results based on main characteristics of design, finding and results appropriate to different stakeholders.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>critically evaluate the role and contribution of different research methods in public health; and</li> <li>adhere to general principles for authorship when writing/ publishing in the scientific literature context.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Evidence Based Public Health</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction to research for health practice</li> <li>Evidence based practice and critical appraisal</li> <li>Quantitative/ quantitative research: principles, techniques and critique</li> <li>Mixed methods: principles, techniques and critique</li> </ul> <p><b>Literature Search</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reviewing primary sources, e.g. empirical research reports, theoretical articles, literature review articles, reports on professional standards and practices</li> <li>Concepts of meta-analysis and meta synthesis</li> <li>Managing the literature search</li> <li>Analysing the relevant literature</li> <li>Presenting the results of the literature review</li> <li>Intellectual property/ plagiarism</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	The module brings together essential elements from the modules Statistical Methods, Epidemiology, Qualitative Research Methods and Ethics to be discussed in relation to their application in practice.
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	Regular examination type for module testing: Portfolio examination (graded)
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	Literature Search and Scientific Methods Evidence Based Public Health
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, group work, discussions)
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Creswell, J. W., &amp; Creswell, J. D. (2017). Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches. Sage publications.</p>

	<p>Creswell, J. W., &amp; Clark, V. L. P. (2017). Designing and conducting mixed methods research. Sage publications</p> <p>Bazeley, P. (2017). Integrating analyses in mixed methods research. Sage.</p> <p>Jacobsen, K. H. (2020). Introduction to health research methods: A practical guide. Jones &amp; Bartlett Publishers.</p> <p>Brownson, R. C., Baker, E. A., Deshpande, A. D., &amp; Gillespie, K. N. (2017). Evidence-based public health. Oxford university press.</p> <p>Bettany-Saltikov, J. (2012). How to do a systematic literature review in nursing: a step-by-step guide. McGraw-Hill Education (UK).</p>
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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Environmental and Occupational Health</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	6
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. Andre Klussmann
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester/ every winter semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• define the basic concepts, principles and methods of risk estimation;</li> <li>• identify the level and trends of main environmental and occupational exposures and their relationship to public health; and</li> <li>• discuss the consequences of climate change to public health.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• critically analyse the impact of environmental and occupational factors and public health consequences;</li> <li>• conduct a study addressing environmental and occupational exposures; and</li> <li>• interpret environmental and occupational impacts on health to develop coherent strategy to prevent and control hazards that pose risks to human health and safety.</li> </ul> <p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• cooperate effectively in teams with other students;</li> <li>• apply project management methods to implement a research study; and</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• present the results appropriate to the target group.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• clearly distinguish between scientific knowledge, assumptions and uncertainties; and</li> <li>• effectively communicate health related issues with clients, employees, management and experts.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Occupational Health</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Occupational health, ergonomics and risk factors at work</li> <li>• Anthropometry – measurement, application of data, national and international data sources.</li> <li>• Work related musculoskeletal disorders and risk assessment of physical exposures at work</li> <li>• Environmental conditions at work and risk assessment of selected exposures</li> <li>• Practical application of selected aspects of occupational health (excursion or laboratory event)</li> </ul> <p><b>Environment and Health</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environmentally related health problems</li> <li>• Environmental and health impacts of contaminants, e.g. air, soil, water</li> <li>• Fine Particles and their consequences to human and environmental health</li> <li>• Pesticides, heavy metals and nitrates: water as a health risk</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	<p>This module gives an overview of the links between the environment and health focussing on the assessment and control of environmental factors that can potentially affect health to prevent disease and create health supportive environments.</p>
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	<p>Regular examination type for module testing: Paper (graded); further possible examination type: Portfolio examination</p> <p>Where more than one possible examination type is used in the module, the examination type to be used is to be made known by the responsible lecturer at the start of the course.</p>
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	<p>Occupational Health</p> <p>Environment and Health</p>
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	<p>Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, group work, project-based work, case study)</p>
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Gatchel, Robert J., Schultz, Izabela Z. (2012). Handbook of Occupational Health and Wellness (Eds.), Springer.</p> <p>Leal Filho, W. Azeiteiro, U. A., Santos, F. (Eds). (2016). Climate Change and Health. Springer, Berlin.</p>

	D. W. Moeller (2005). Environmental Health. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA. USA. – Available as E-Book at the Emil Platform
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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Health Promotion and Prevention</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	7
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Wiebke Bendt, M.Sc.
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester/ every winter semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• discuss indicators, determinants, trends and interventions in lifestyle and health behaviour;</li> <li>• describe health promotion principles and methods applied to address key factors influencing health; and</li> <li>• identify and apply principles of strengthening the capacity of communities to enhance health and wellbeing.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• analyse the health behaviour of populations and population subgroups, e.g. adolescents, the elderly, male/ females, the socially disadvantaged, other socially, culturally and/ or religious distinct groups and the need to invest in their health promotion; and</li> <li>• develop, implement and evaluate health promotion strategies based on theory, evidence and principles of social justice and equity.</li> </ul> <p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• lead and support collaborative relationships;</li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Network and communicate with communities and stakeholders; and</li> <li>• apply project management methods to develop a health promotion project.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to design concepts on a theoretical basis;</li> <li>• develop an awareness of social justice issues; and</li> <li>• promote social justice to address health inequalities.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Health Behaviour and Lifestyle</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determinants of health behaviour</li> <li>• Trends and interventions in lifestyle and health behaviour, e.g. physical activity, dietary behaviour, drug abuse, sexual behaviour etc.</li> <li>• Principles of public health nutrition and diet-related diseases</li> <li>• Participation in health care in diverse populations</li> </ul> <p><b>Health Promotion and Prevention</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Significant aspects of the history of health promotion theory and practice, incl. main health promotion charters</li> <li>• Concepts and theories applied in health promotion, e.g. behavioural change, participation/ empowerment, capacity building, salutogenesis, social marketing</li> <li>• Planning models, methods and strategies of health promotion and prevention focussing on concepts and theory</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	<p>This module deals with the concepts, theories and interventions for behavioural change at both the individual and societal level. Thereby, the focus is on the design of health-promoting activities based on the theory and available evidence for further planning and implementation (Leadership and Program Planning).</p>
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	<p>Regular examination type for module testing: Paper (graded); further possible examination type: Portfolio examination</p> <p>Where more than one possible examination type is used in the module, the examination type to be used is to be made known by the responsible lecturer at the start of the course.</p>
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	<p>Health Behaviour and Lifestyle</p> <p>Health Promotion and Prevention</p>
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	<p>Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, group work, project-based work, case study)</p>
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Glanz, K., Rimer, B. K., &amp; Viswanath, K. (Eds.). (2008). Health behavior and health education: theory, research, and practice. John Wiley &amp; Sons.</p> <p>Tones, K., &amp; Green, J. (2004). Health promotion: planning and strategies. Sage.</p>

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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Leadership and Program Planning</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	8
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Wiebke Bendt, M.Sc.
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester/ every winter semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites</b> <b>Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• understand the leadership and management demand of complex health systems;</li> <li>• comprehend the phenomenon of change, its internal and external drivers;</li> <li>• outline principles and methods of development, planning, implementation and evaluation of public health programs; and</li> <li>• reflect the limitations of evaluation in knowledge building and decision-making.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• practice conflict management, shared responsibility and cultural sensitivity;</li> <li>• identify, adapt and use principles, processes and tools for evaluation of health projects/ programmes; and</li> <li>• assess the context in which evaluation is used and how this informs about the evaluation approach and the role of the evaluator</li> </ul> <p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b> The students are able to....</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>critically reflect on own personal values and vision and how this would impact their role as a leader; and</li> <li>work effectively in complex situations demonstrating negotiation, conflict management, networking, collaboration, cooperation, intercultural and interdisciplinary competencies.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>demonstrate leadership and motivate people, communities and organisations to engage in change processes and support learning and development processes;</li> <li>apply the principles of systems thinking to program planning, implementation, and evaluation in organizational, community, and policy initiatives; and</li> <li>apply principles of effective communication.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Leadership &amp; Communication</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basis theories underlying communication</li> <li>Leadership styles, team roles, conflict management</li> <li>Change management: organisational culture, motivators, customer satisfaction and profit</li> <li>Intercultural intelligence</li> </ul> <p><b>Program Planning &amp; Evaluation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evaluation theory and its application</li> <li>Planning models, methods and strategies of project development</li> <li>Planning and negotiating the evaluation design, data collection, analysis, and the provision of findings</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	The module addresses the implementation of health promotion interventions and builds on the theoretical foundations of the module Health Promotion and Prevention. The critical reflection of one's own thoughts and actions is an essential component of this module.
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	Regular examination type for module testing: Portfolio examination (graded)
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	Leadership & (Health) Communication Program Planning & Evaluation
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, group work, project-based work, case study)
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>De Bono, S., van der Heijden, B., Remme, J., &amp; Jones, S. (2008). Leadership, change and responsibility. Meyer &amp; Meyer Verlag.</p> <p>Gosling, J., Sutherland, I., &amp; Jones, S. (2012). Key concepts in leadership. Sage.</p>

	<p>Gosling, J., &amp; Mintzberg, H. (2003). The five minds of a manager. <i>Harvard business review</i>, 81(11), 54-63.</p> <p>Rooke, D. and Torbert, W. (2005) 'The Seven Transformations of Leadership', <i>Harvard Business Review</i>, April, 83(4): 66-76.</p> <p>Morrison, I. (2000). <i>Health care in the new millennium: Vision, values, and leadership</i>. San Francisco.</p> <p>Tones, K., &amp; Green, J. (2004). <i>Health promotion: planning and strategies</i>. Sage.</p>
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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Health Policy and Management</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	9
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. York Zoellner
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester/ every winter semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites</b> <b>Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify the schools of thought of management theory embedded in public health policy elements;</li> <li>• differentiate the interests reflected in the positions of key stakeholder groups in the policy formation; and</li> <li>• outline principles of project management.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• compare the organization, structure and function of health care, public health and regulatory systems across national and international settings;</li> <li>• apply advanced policy and management concepts to the analysis of health systems;</li> <li>• critically analyse upon contemporary developments affecting the health system; and</li> <li>• apply project management principles.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b> The students are able to...</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>debate the role of different understandings of equity alongside other objectives in informing health policy and policy change; and</li> <li>advocate for political, social or economic policies and programs that will improve health in diverse populations.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Health Policy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Policy definitions and instruments</li> <li>Main health challenges, current political strategies, including strengths and weaknesses</li> <li>Comparative health policies in different countries</li> <li>Specific issues in global and European public health</li> <li>Decision making methodologies</li> </ul> <p><b>Health- and Project Management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Philosophical concepts and ethical considerations in healthcare management: The Concept of Justice</li> <li>Systematic comparative analysis of healthcare systems: Theoretical Approaches</li> <li>Management of healthcare systems in different countries</li> <li>Financing healthcare and resource allocation</li> <li>Human resource management and capacity building in public health systems</li> <li>Performance assessment in healthcare system: Opportunities and limitations</li> <li>Project management</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	The module examines the evolution of different health systems, their relation to social norms and health policy. In addition, the exchange with relevant actors of the health systems will be actively promoted, e.g. through congresses participation (if possible).
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	Regular examination type for module testing: Portfolio examination (graded); further possible examination type: Written examination, paper Where more than one possible examination type is used in the module, the examination type to be used is to be made known by the responsible lecturer at the start of the course.
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	Health Policy Health- and Project Management
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, discussion, group work, case study, excursion)
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Walshe, K., &amp; Smith, J. (Eds.). (2011). Healthcare management. McGraw-Hill Education (UK).</p> <p>Esping-Andersen, G. (1990). The three worlds of welfare capitalism. Princeton University Press.</p>

	<p>John Wiley &amp; Sons.</p> <p>Beaglehole, R., Beaglehole, R., &amp; Bonita, R. (Eds.). (2009). Global public health: a new era. Oxford University Press.</p> <p>Birn, A. E., Pillary, Y., &amp; Holtz, T. H. (2010). Textbook of international health: Global health in a dynamic world.</p> <p>Merson, M. H., Black, R. E., &amp; Mills, A. J. (2011). Global health. Jones &amp; Bartlett Publishers.</p> <p>Goodwin, N., Gruen, R., &amp; Iles, V. (2005). Managing health services. McGraw-Hill Education (UK).</p>
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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Health Economics</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	10
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. York Zoellner
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester/ every winter semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	6 CP / 4 SHW
<b>Workload</b>	18 semester weeks (including examination period); 72 h contact hours, 108 h self-study
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	None
<b>Teaching language</b>	English
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Specialist competency (knowledge and understanding)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• recognise the interdependencies between micro and macro-economic issues in global health;</li> <li>• understand the role of risk and uncertainty in health and health care;</li> <li>• differentiate between average and incremental analysis; and</li> <li>• interpret key indicators, both at technology and whole-system level.</li> </ul> <p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• apply policy and economic concepts to the analysis of contemporary issues in public health and health care;</li> <li>• assess and improve structures and processes to mitigate market failure effects in health care, and</li> <li>• apply the acquired concepts in a quantitative way to case studies, such as the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of public health interventions.</li> </ul> <p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• formulate context- and setting-specific policies for the finance and distribution of health care;</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• trade off health equity issues in a thoughtful and balanced way; and</li> <li>• differentiate clearly between evidence-based and interest-driven arguments in discussions around healthcare resources.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b></p> <p>The students are able to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shape a country's health system by providing input on governance issues;</li> <li>• identify gaps in existing health systems and propose appropriate reform elements;</li> <li>• set up suitable monitoring and regulatory frameworks for population health improvement: and</li> <li>• be a well-trained analyst, decision-maker and leader in the field of public health and health care.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	<p><b>Health Economics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basic micro- and macro-economic concepts and tools</li> <li>• Interdependencies between economics and health</li> <li>• Economic analysis applied to different health care goods and 'bads'</li> <li>• Production and cost of health care</li> <li>• Economic evaluation, health technology assessment (HTA): case studies</li> </ul> <p><b>Health Care Organisation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Governance in health care; stakeholders, structures, processes</li> <li>• Comparative analysis of different health care systems with respect to various indicators</li> <li>• Demand for, and supply of, health insurance</li> <li>• Allocation of scarce healthcare resources: case study</li> </ul>
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	The module deals with the application of economic theory to the challenges of healthcare finance, provider remuneration, distribution of healthcare goods and services, and cost-effectiveness assessment of the latter.
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	Regular examination type for module testing: Written examination (graded)
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	Health Economics Health Care Organisations
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	Taught seminar (lecture, presentation, self-study, discussion, group work, case study)
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Morris, S, Devlin, N &amp; Parkin, D 2012, Economic analysis in health care, 2nd edn, John Wiley &amp; Sons, Wiley.</p>

	Folland S, Goodman AC & Stano M 2012, The Economics of Health and Health Care, 7th edn, Pearson Higher Education.
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<b>Degree Program Master of Public Health</b>	
<b>Master Thesis</b>	
<b>Module number</b>	11
<b>Module coordinator/ person responsible</b>	Prof. Dr. Ralf Reintjes
<b>Duration of the module / semester / frequency</b>	One semester/ 3 <sup>rd</sup> semester/ every semester
<b>Credits (CP) / semester hours per week (SHW)</b>	30 CP
<b>Workload</b>	900 h (6 months)
<b>Type of module</b>	Obligatory module
<b>Module prerequisites Requirements for participation / previous knowledge</b>	The master thesis may only be started once all examination credits from the first part of the program have been successfully completed. Exceptions require approval by the examination board.
<b>Teaching language</b>	English (languages other than English require approval by the examination board)
<b>Competencies gained / Learning Outcome</b>	<p><b>Methodological competency (use, application and generation of knowledge)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• systematically approach and process an academic theme, incl. identification of relevant public health themes;</li> <li>• research relevant and current literature and to be able to establish the research gap and formulate an appropriate research question;</li> <li>• develop and implement a suitable research design to answer the research question; and</li> <li>• document the research process and critically interpret the results in the context of public health research.</li> </ul> <p><b>Social competency (communication and cooperation)</b> The students are able to....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• work independently and conduct professional and target group-specific communication, e.g. with cooperation partners and respondents;</li> <li>• proactively seek advice in the event of questions, problems and conflicts; and</li> <li>• communicate with the academic audience.</li> </ul> <p><b>Self-competency (scientific self-image, professionalism)</b> The students are able to...</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• integrate acquired theoretical scientific knowledge and methodology in public health research;</li> <li>• present own research in the field in line with the academic standard; and</li> <li>• carry out a scientific task within the given time.</li> </ul>
<b>Content of the module</b>	The Master Thesis is a comprehensive theoretical, empirical and/ or experimental examination of a subject. The topic has to be approved by the head of the examination board.
<b>Applicability of the module</b>	The aim of the thesis is to prove students' capability to apply scientific methods and findings. Students independently handle an issue taken from the field of work associated with their degree course, addressing the issue in interdisciplinary contexts and independently expanding and further developing their scientific knowledge.
<b>Requirements for the award of credit points (Study and exam requirements)</b>	Examination type for module testing: Exercise slip (assessed) and Master Thesis (graded)
<b>Corresponding courses</b>	Thesis Colloquium Master-Thesis
<b>Learning and teaching types/ methods/ media types</b>	Thesis Colloquium Supervision
<b>Literature</b>	<p><u>All references are used in the current edition</u></p> <p>Lindsay, D. (2011). Scientific writing: Thinking in words (No. 651.7 LINs). CSIRO Pub.</p> <p>Glasman-Deal, H. (2010). Science research writing for non-native speakers of English. World Scientific.</p> <p>Potochnik, A., Colombo, M., &amp; Wright, C. (2018). Recipes for science: an introduction to scientific methods and reasoning. Routledge.</p> <p>Galvan, J. L., &amp; Galvan, M. C. (2017). Writing literature reviews: A guide for students of the social and behavioral sciences. Taylor &amp; Francis.</p>

## Overview of modules and obligatory subjects

No	Module	Subjects
1	Public Health Principles	Introduction to Public Health
		Contemporary Health Issues
2	Statistical Methods	Basic Statistics
		Biostatistics
3	Epidemiology	Basic Epidemiology
		Epidemiology for Public Health Practice
4	Qualitative Research Methods and Ethics	Qualitative Public Health Research
		Public Health Ethics
5	Evidence Based Public Health	Literature Search and Scientific Methods
		Evidence Based Public Health
6	Environmental and Occupational Health	Occupational Health
		Environment and Health
7	Health Promotion and Prevention	Health Behaviour and Lifestyle
		Health Promotion and Prevention
8	Leadership and Program Planning	Leadership & (Health) Communication
		Program Planning & Evaluation
9	Health Policy and Management	Health Policy
		Health- and Project Management
10	Health Economics	Health Economics
		Health Care Organisation

## **Lecturers**

### **Professors**

Prof. Amena Ahmad

Prof. Dr. Dr. Walter Leal

Prof. Dr. Andre Klusmann

Prof. Dr. Ralf Reintjes

Prof. Dr. Joachim Westenhöfer

Prof. Dr. York Zoellner

### **Lecturers**

Wiebke Bendt, M.Sc.

### **External Lecturers**

Dr. Adedeji Adegunle, MPH

Kenneth Asang, MPH

Jorge Asprino, MPH

Dr. Alison Hann

Dr. Maria Noftz, MPH

Ricardo Strauss, MPH

Preeti Vishnani, MPH

